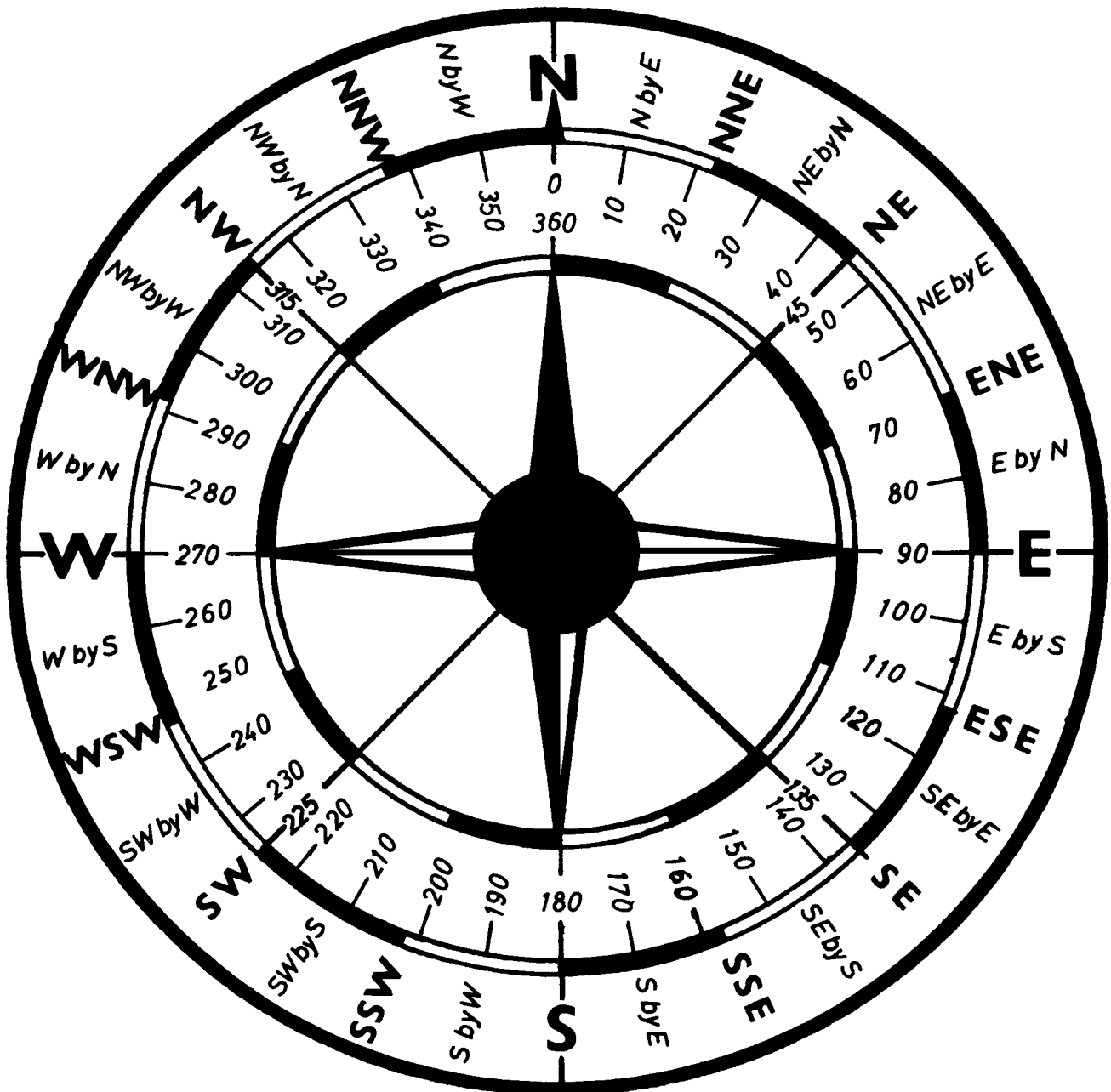


PRO-PLAN CHART NO. 23.

BASIC COMPASS



THIS IS A 32 POINT COMPASS CARD AND ALSO SHOWS THE BASIC DEGREE POSITIONS. IN GIVING COMPASS DIRECTIONS IT IS NORMAL TO USE THE DEGREE SYSTEM AS THIS IS LESS LIKELY TO CAUSE CONFUSION.

THE COMPASS NEEDLE DOES NOT POINT TO THE TRUE NORTH POLE, BUT RATHER TO AN AREA NORTH OF CANADA. THE EXACT POINT VARIES— BUT NOT VERY MUCH. MAGNETIC NORTH CANNOT BE IGNORED, AND MUST BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT WHEN WORKING WITH A MAP OR COMPASS.

KNOWLEDGE OF THE COMPASS IS ESSENTIAL TO AN ENJOYMENT OF MAPPING.